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  - Corresponding author: mailing address, telephone number

- **MANUSCRIPT FILE**
  - Must be digital - hard copy submissions are not accepted

- **ABSTRACT AND KEYWORDS**
  - See the section Article Types for word limits

- **REFERENCES**
  - Cited sequentially in AMA style

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  - Cited sequentially and included in the main document

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  - Patient permission forms available at [www.thieme.com/journal-authors](http://www.thieme.com/journal-authors)
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Article Types
The following graph shows what types of articles are accepted for publication, and what requirement they may have.

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<td>Original Article</td>
<td>Up to 250 words</td>
<td>3 to 6 keywords</td>
<td>Up to 4,000 words</td>
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<tr>
<td>Review Article</td>
<td>Up to 250 words</td>
<td>3 to 6 keywords</td>
<td>No limit</td>
<td>No limit</td>
<td>No limit</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Case Report</td>
<td>Case reports are no longer published in the Journal of Pediatric Infectious Diseases. Authors are encouraged to submit case reports to Journal of Child Science.</td>
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<tr>
<td>Editorial</td>
<td>n/a</td>
<td>n/a</td>
<td>Up to 600 words</td>
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</tr>
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<td>Letter to the Editor</td>
<td>n/a</td>
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</tr>
<tr>
<td>Book Review</td>
<td>n/a</td>
<td>n/a</td>
<td>Up to 600 words</td>
<td>n/a</td>
<td>n/a</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Annual Meeting Abstract</td>
<td>n/a</td>
<td>n/a</td>
<td>No limit</td>
<td>No limit</td>
<td>No limit</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

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- You must submit a digital copy of your manuscript. Hard copy submissions are not accepted.
- Keep the format of your manuscript simple and clear. We will set your manuscript according to our style—do not try to “design” the document.
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- The manuscripts should be written in American English.
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MANUSCRIPT FORMAT continued

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- This journal adheres to a single-blinded peer-review policy. The title page should be included in the main document.
- The title page should list the article title and the corresponding author's full name, degree, title, department, affiliation, mailing address, e-mail address, and telephone and fax numbers. It should also list the full name, degree, title, department, and affiliation of every co-author.

Abstract and Keywords
See the section Article Types for word limits.

The abstract should briefly outline the content of the article and any conclusions it may reach. It should be structured as follows: Objective, Materials and Methods, Results, Conclusion. The keywords should be words a reader would be likely to use in searching for the content of the article.

Main Document
- The main document should be structured as Introduction, Materials and Methods, Results, Discussion.
- Please clearly distinguish the hierarchy of headings within the manuscript by using capital letters, underline, italic, and bold styles as necessary.
- As needed, use italic, superscripts, subscripts, and boldface, but otherwise do not use multiple fonts and font sizes.
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- Do not insert page or section breaks except where noted in the Author Instructions.
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Acknowledgments
The source of any financial support received and recognition of personal assistance for the work being published should be indicated at the end of the article, just before the Reference section, under the heading Acknowledgments.

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- References must be listed in AMA style, using Index Medicus journal title abbreviations.
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- References should be styled per the following examples:

1. Citing a journal article:

2. Citing a chapter in a book:

3. Citing a book:
   Stryer L. Biochemistry. 2nd ed. San Francisco: WH Freeman; 1981:559–596

4. Citing a thesis:

5. Citing a government publication:

6. Citing an online article:

7. Citing a symposium article:
   Eisenberg J. Market forces and physician workforce reform: why they may not work. Paper presented at: Annual Meeting of the Association of American Medical Colleges; October 28, 1995; Washington, DC
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• Any abbreviations used in the table should be explained at the end of the table in a footnote.
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• It is best to use Adobe Photoshop to create and save images, and Adobe Illustrator for line art and labels.
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• All black-and-white and color artwork should be at a resolution of 300 dpi (dots per inch) in TIFF format. Line art should be 1,200 dpi in EPS or TIFF format. Contact the Production Editor at Thieme if you are unsure of the final size.
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• Capitalize the first word of each label and all proper nouns. Consider using all capitals if you need a higher level of labels.
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- The best way to make revisions to your manuscript is by enabling the Track Changes mode in Microsoft Word, which will automatically highlight and mark up revised text. Please submit both a marked up copy and a clean copy of your revised manuscript to the submission system.
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  - Publishing Ethics and Research Integrity Statement
  - Research Integrity
  - Editorial Process
  - Appeal Procedure
  - Peer Review
  - Peer Review Model
  - Recommending Reviewers
  - Transparency
  - Integrity of the Scientific Record
  - Thieme’s Archival Strategy

- **Authorship: Definitions and Responsibilities**
  - Corresponding Authors
  - Name Changes
  - Persistent Identifiers/ORCID
  - Contributorship
  - Artificial Intelligence and Authorship
  - Disputes
  - Affiliations

- **Research Ethics**
  - Ethical Approval and Patient Consent
    - Research Involving Human Subjects
    - Clinical Trial Registration
    - Reporting Guidelines
    - Research Involving Animal Studies
    - Research Involving Cell Lines
    - Research Involving Biological Samples and Specimen
  - Safety
  - Dual-Use Research of Concern
  - Competing Interests
  - Funding

- **Data and Supporting Evidence**
  - Data Availability Policy
  - Data Availability Policy Levels
  - Data Availability Statements
  - Data Repository
  - Data Mining

- **Misconduct**
  - Our Approach to Reported Misconduct
  - Our Malpractice Policies
    - Research Misconduct
    - Publication Misconduct: Data and Image Falsification and Fabrication
- Publication Misconduct: Paper Mills
- Publication Misconduct: Plagiarism
- Publication Misconduct: Text Recycling
- Publication Misconduct: Redundant Publication
- Journal Policy on Prior Publication
- Publication Misconduct: Undeclared Conflict of Interest
  - Other Types of Misconduct and Fraud
    - Corrigenda, Retractions and Expressions of Concern
      - Safeguarding the Integrity of the Version of Record
      - Corrigenda
      - Retractions
      - Expression of Concern
      - Post-Publication Discussion and Peer Review
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